Financial Statements and Single Audit Reports for the year ended June 30, 2022 Table of Contents

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Certificate of Board

Valor Texas Education Foundation (dba Valor Public Schools) Name of Charter Holder

81-1145945 Federal Employer ID Number

Valor Texas Education Foundation (dba Valor Public Schools) Name of Charter School

Travis County

<u>227-8</u>29 Co. Dist. Number

We, the undersigned, certify that the attached financial and compliance report of Valor Texas Education Foundation (dba Valor Public Schools) was reviewed and (check one) 🗹 approved _____ disapproved for the year ended June 30, 2022, at a meeting of the governing body of the Charter Holder on the 14th day of November 2022.

Cara Valle (Nov 15, 2022 10:00 EST)
Signature of Board Secretary

2022 12:20 CST)

Signature of Board President

If the governing body of the Charter Holder does not approve the independent auditors' report, it must forward a written statement discussing the reason(s) for not approving the report.



Independent Auditors' Report

To the Board of Directors of Valor Texas Education Foundation (dba Valor Public Schools):

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Valor Texas Education Foundation (dba Valor Public Schools) (Valor), which comprise the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2022 and 2021, and the related statements of activities, of functional expenses, and of cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Valor as of June 30, 2022 and 2021 and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our audit of the financial statements as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022 was also performed in accordance with the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of Valor and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Valor's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government* Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Valor's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Valor's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplementary Information

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying supplementary information on pages 16 through 25 is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Texas Education Agency and is not a required part of the financial statements. The accompanying supplementary information included in the schedule of expenditures of federal awards for the year ended June 30, 2022 as required by Title 2 U. S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information labeled to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Unaudited Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the basic financial statements as a whole. The explanation for budget variances and the schedule of real property ownership interest on pages 24 and 25 are presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Texas Education Agency and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The explanation for budget variances and the schedule of real property ownership interest have not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on them.

Report Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 14, 2022 on our consideration of Valor's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Valor's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Valor's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Blazek & Vetterling

November 14, 2022

Statements of Financial Position as of June 30, 2022 and 2021

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
ASSETS		
Current assets: Cash Government grants receivable (<i>Note 4</i>) Prepaid expenses and other receivables	\$ 4,982,264 2,454,574 <u>344,035</u>	\$ 2,552,628 1,994,683 <u>26,997</u>
Total current assets	7,780,873	4,574,308
Right-of-use assets (<i>Note 5</i>) Contributions receivable restricted for capital projects, net (<i>Note 4</i>) Property, net (<i>Note 6</i>)	1,515,005 875,198 <u>32,429,637</u>	15,466,017
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$ 42,600,713</u>	<u>\$ 20,040,325</u>
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS Current liabilities: Accounts payable and accrued expenses Accrued payroll expenses Construction payable Accrued interest Lease liabilities (<i>Note 5</i>) Current portion of notes payable (<i>Note 7</i>) Total current liabilities	\$ 486,207 384,694 2,147,135 83,762 745,107 247,926 4,094,831	\$ 170,199 414,993 46,843 <u>198,515</u> 830,550
Lease liabilities (<i>Note 5</i>) Notes payable, net (<i>Note 7</i>)	805,006 24,155,229	12,869,616
Total liabilities	29,055,066	13,700,166
Commitments (Notes 9 and 10)		
Net assets: Without donor restrictions With donor restrictions (<i>Note 8</i>) Total net assets TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	2,591,527 10,954,120 13,545,647 \$ 42,600,713	2,853,299 3,486,860 6,340,159 \$ 20,040,325

Statement of Activities for the year ended June 30, 2022

	WITHOUT DONOR <u>RESTRICTIONS</u>	WITH DONOR <u>RESTRICTIONS</u>	TOTAL
REVENUE:			
Contributions: Government grants (<i>Note 9</i>) Other contributions Program service fees	\$ 777,252 <u>417,106</u>	\$ 14,130,827 6,315,524	\$ 14,130,827 7,092,776 <u>417,106</u>
Total revenue	1,194,358	20,446,351	21,640,709
Net assets released from restrictions: Program expenditures Total	<u>12,955,331</u> <u>14,149,689</u>	<u>(12,955,331</u>) <u>7,491,020</u>	21,640,709
EXPENSES:			
Program expenses: Instructional program Auxiliary services	11,818,208 		11,818,208 <u>1,304,210</u>
Total program expenses	13,122,418		13,122,418
Supporting activities: Management and general Fundraising Total expenses	999,027 		999,027
CHANGES IN NET ASSETS	(261,772)	7,491,020	7,229,248
Net assets, beginning of year, as originally reported	2,853,299	3,486,860	6,340,159
Prior period adjustment due to change in accounting principle (<i>Note 2</i>)		(23,760)	(23,760)
Net assets, beginning of year, as restated	2,853,299	3,463,100	6,316,399
Net assets, end of year	<u>\$ 2,591,527</u>	<u>\$ 10,954,120</u>	<u>\$ 13,545,647</u>

Statement of Activities for the year ended June 30, 2021

	WITHOUT DONOR <u>RESTRICTIONS</u>	WITH DONOR <u>RESTRICTIONS</u>	TOTAL
REVENUE:			
Contributions: Government grants (<i>Note 9</i>) Other contributions Program service fees	\$ 522,207 <u>165,428</u>	\$ 10,878,066	\$ 10,878,066 522,207 <u>165,428</u>
Total revenue	687,635	10,878,066	11,565,701
Net assets released from restrictions: Program expenditures Capital expenditures Total	8,796,845 2,985,000 12,469,480	(8,796,845) (2,985,000) (903,779)	11,565,701
EXPENSES:			
Program expenses: Instructional program Auxiliary services Total program expenses	8,447,546 		8,447,546 <u>556,740</u> 9,004,286
Supporting activities: Management and general Fundraising Total expenses	739,139 <u>103,726</u> <u>9,847,151</u>		739,139 <u>103,726</u> <u>9,847,151</u>
CHANGES IN NET ASSETS	2,622,329	(903,779)	1,718,550
Net assets, beginning of year	230,970	4,390,639	4,621,609
Net assets, end of year	<u>\$ 2,853,299</u>	<u>\$ 3,486,860</u>	<u>\$ 6,340,159</u>

Statements of Functional Expenses for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021

		PROGRAM <u>EXPENSES</u>	 ANAGEMENT AND <u>GENERAL</u>	<u>FU</u>	JNDRAISING		2022 total <u>expenses</u>
Payroll and related benefits Professional fees and contract labor	\$	6,987,602 2,053,030	\$ 273,845 446,491	\$	173,102 8,636	\$	7,434,549 2,508,157
Supplies and materials		1,155,937	19,585		78,222		1,253,744
Rent		908,051	33,463				941,514
Interest		591,348					591,348
Food		381,958					381,958
Travel		283,711	75,957				359,668
Depreciation		339,206	14,133				353,339
Utilities		282,738	11,781				294,519
Insurance		78,214	3,258				81,472
Dues, memberships and subscriptions		18,103	16,112				34,215
Other		42,520	 104,402		30,056		176,978
Total expenses	<u>\$</u>	13,122,418	\$ 999,027	\$	290,016	<u>\$</u>	<u>14,411,461</u>

		PROGRAM <u>EXPENSES</u>	M	ANAGEMENT AND <u>GENERAL</u>	<u>FU</u>	NDRAISING	2021 total <u>expenses</u>
Payroll and related benefits	\$	5,124,391	\$	263,293	\$	68,967	\$ 5,456,651
Professional fees and contract labor		1,123,301		252,869			1,376,170
Supplies and materials		950,498		18,797		18,387	987,682
Rent		629,506		30,430			659,936
Interest		422,724					422,724
Food		120,141					120,141
Travel		6,036		33,384			39,420
Depreciation		319,506		16,816			336,322
Utilities		205,701		10,826			216,527
Insurance		59,265		3,119			62,384
Dues, memberships and subscriptions		11,914		8,344			20,258
Other		31,303		101,261		16,372	 148,936
Total expenses	<u>\$</u>	9,004,286	<u>\$</u>	739,139	<u>\$</u>	103,726	\$ 9,847,151

Statements of Cash Flows for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES: Changes in net assets Adjustments to reconcile changes in net assets to net cash	\$ 7,229,248	\$ 1,718,550
provided by operating activities: Prior period adjustment due to change in accounting principle Contribution restricted for capital projects Forgiveness of loan	(23,760) (4,615,524) (1,700,000)	
Depreciation Amortization of debt issuance costs Amortization of right-of-use assets Changes in operating assets and liabilities:	353,339 112,166 35,108	336,322 68,314
Government grants receivable Prepaid expenses and other receivables Other assets	(459,891) (317,038)	63,165 50,000
Accounts payable and accrued expenses Accrued payroll expenses Accrued interest	316,008 (30,299) <u>36,919</u>	38,048 249,306 (7,888)
Net cash provided by operating activities	936,276	1,507,439
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES: Purchase of property	(510,490)	(606,824)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES: Proceeds from contribution restricted for capital projects Principal repayments of notes payable Capitalized debt issuance costs	3,740,326 (1,736,476)	25,000 (226,490)
Net cash provided (used) by financing activities	2,003,850	(201,490)
NET CHANGE IN CASH	2,429,636	699,125
Cash, beginning of year	2,552,628	1,853,503
Cash, end of year	<u>\$ 4,982,264</u>	<u>\$ 2,552,628</u>
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information: Purchase of property funded by notes payable Interest paid	\$14,659,334 \$737,792	\$3,357,450 \$508,752

Notes to Financial Statements for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021

NOTE 1 – ORGANIZATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

<u>Organization</u> – Valor Texas Education Foundation (dba Valor Public Schools) (Valor) is a nonprofit organization incorporated in Texas in January 2016. Valor operates two schools located in Austin, Texas and has approximately 1,400 students from kindergarten through 11th grade for the 2021-2022 school year. Valor's mission is to create the highest quality K-12 tuition-free charter schools, educating the whole person for authentic freedom and a full human life. Valor is a single charter holder and does not conduct any other charter or non-charter activities.

<u>Federal income tax status</u> – Valor is exempt from federal income tax under (501(c)(3)) of the Internal Revenue Code and is classified as a public charity under (509(a)(2)).

<u>Cash</u> includes demand deposits. At June 30, 2022 and 2021, the carrying amount and bank balances of Valor's demand deposits were \$4,982,264 and \$2,552,628, respectively. Amounts on deposit in excess of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation limit are collateralized by security agreements with the banks.

<u>Government grants and contributions receivable</u> that are expected to be collected within one year are reported at net realizable value. Amounts that are expected to be collected in future years are discounted to estimate the present value of future cash flows. Discounts are computed using risk-free interest rates applicable to the years in which the promises are received.

<u>Allowance for doubtful accounts</u> – An allowance for receivables is provided when it is believed the balances may not be collected in full. Balances are written off against the allowance when management determines the receivable will not be collected. The amount of bad debt expense or loss on valuation of receivables recognized each period and the resulting adequacy of the allowance at the end of each period are determined using a combination of historical loss experience and account-by-account analysis of receivable balances each period. Valor considers receivables to be fully collectible; accordingly, no allowance for doubtful accounts is recorded in these financial statements.

<u>Property</u> is reported at cost if purchased or at fair value at the date of gift if donated. Valor capitalizes property that has a cost or fair value of \$5,000 or greater and an estimated useful life of more than one year. Depreciation is calculated using the straight-line method over the estimated useful life of the assets.

<u>Capitalized debt issuance costs</u> represent costs incurred related to the issuance of notes payable and are amortized as interest expense over the term of the notes. Unamortized debt issuance costs are netted against related debt.

<u>Net asset classification</u> – Net assets, revenue, gains, and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions, as follows:

• *Net assets without donor restrictions* are not subject to donor-imposed restrictions even though their use may be limited in other respects such as by contract or board designation.

• *Net assets with donor restrictions* are subject to donor-imposed restrictions. Restrictions may be temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or use for a purpose specified by the donor, or may be perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity. Net assets are released from restrictions when the stipulated time has elapsed, or purpose has been fulfilled, or both. Contributions of long-lived assets and of assets restricted for acquisition of long-lived assets are released when those assets are placed in service.

<u>Contributions</u> are recognized at fair value when an unconditional commitment is received from the donor. Contributions received with donor stipulations that limit their use are classified as *net assets with donor restrictions*. Conditional contributions are subject to one or more barriers that must be overcome before Valor is entitled to receive or retain funding. Conditional contributions are recognized as revenue at fair value when conditions have been met. During 2022, approximately 64% of other contributions recognized is from one foundation.

<u>Program service fees</u> are derived from after-school programs, food service fees and extracurricular programs. Program service fees are due when the goods and services are provided to the student and are recognized at that time. All performance obligations related to program service fees are satisfied within the academic year which is contained within the fiscal year. There are no contract assets or liabilities resulting from other program fees at June 30, 2022, 2021 or 2020.

<u>Functional allocation of expenses</u> – Expenses are reported by their functional classification. Program expenses are the direct conduct or supervision of activities that fulfill the purposes for which the organization exists. Fundraising activities include the solicitation of contributions of money, securities, materials, facilities, other assets, and time. Management and general activities are not directly identifiable with specific program or fundraising activities. Expenses that are attributable to more than one activity are allocated among the activities benefitted. Salaries and related costs are allocated on the basis of estimated time and effort expended. Plant maintenance and operation costs, security and monitoring service costs, and data processing service costs are allocated based on management's estimates of costs utilized by each department.

<u>Estimates</u> – Management must make estimates and assumptions to prepare financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. These estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, the amounts of reported revenue and expenses, and the allocation of expenses among various functions. Actual results could vary from the estimates that were used.

NOTE 2 – ADOPTION OF NEW ACCOUNTING STANDARD

Valor adopted Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2016-02, *Leases (Topic 842)*. Under this ASU, a lessee should recognize in the statement of financial position a lease liability and a lease asset representing its right to use the underlying asset for the term of the lease for both finance and operating leases. The ASU also requires expanded disclosures related to the amount, timing and uncertainty of cash flows arising from leases. Valor adopted the new standard effective July 1, 2021 using the modified retrospective method. Therefore, comparative information for fiscal year 2021 has not been restated and continues to be reported under Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 840. The adoption resulted in the recognition of operating right-of-use assets totaling \$1,510,352, as well as operating lease liabilities totaling \$1,534,112 as of July 1, 2021. An adjustment to *net assets with donor restrictions* of \$23,760 was reported as of July 1, 2021.

NOTE 3 – LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY OF RESOURCES

Financial assets available for general expenditure, that is, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use within one year of June 30 comprise the following:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Financial assets:		
Cash	\$ 4,982,264	\$ 2,552,628
Government grants receivable	2,454,574	1,994,683
Other receivables	134,074	6,476
Contributions receivable restricted for capital projects, net	875,198	
Total financial assets	8,446,110	4,553,787
Less financial assets not available for general expenditure:		
Contributions receivable restricted for capital projects, net	(875,198)	
Total financial assets available for general expenditure	<u>\$ 7,570,912</u>	<u>\$ 4,553,787</u>

Valor relies on state and federal grants to meet general expenditures related to operations. For purposes of analyzing resources available to meet general expenditures over a 12-month period, Valor considers all expenditures related to its ongoing programmatic activities, as well as the conduct of services undertaken to support those activities, to be general expenditures. As part of Valor's liquidity management, financial assets have been structured to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities, and other obligations become due by maintaining a significant portion of its assets in cash.

NOTE 4 – GOVERNMENT GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS RECEIVABLE

Government grants and contributions receivable are as follow:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Government agencies Capital projects	\$ 2,454,574 <u>911,943</u>	\$ 1,994,683
Total government grants and contributions receivable Discount to net present value at 3.01%	3,366,517 (36,745)	1,994,683
Government grants and contributions receivable, net	<u>\$ 3,329,772</u>	<u>\$ 1,994,683</u>

Government grants and contributions receivable at June 30, 2022 are expected to be collected as follows:

2023	\$ 3,010,545
2024	<u>355,972</u>
Total government grants and contributions receivable	<u>\$ 3,366,517</u>

NOTE 5 – OPERATING LEASES

Valor leases certain office and school facilities space used in its operations that are classified as operating leases. Payments due under these lease contracts are fixed.

As of June 30, 2022, the right-of-use (ROU) assets and lease liabilities related to operating leases are as follows:				
Operating lease ROU assets Operating lease liabilities	\$1,515,005 \$1,550,113			
During 2022, lease cost associated with operating leases is as follows:				
Operating lease cost: Fixed rent expense	\$798,811			
During the year ended June 30, 2022, cash and non-cash activities associated with operating leases are as follows:				
Cash paid for amounts included in the measurement of lease liabilities: Operating cash flows from operating leases	\$787,462			
Non-cash investing and financing liabilities: New operating lease liabilities	\$1,550,113			
Future payments due under operating leases as of June 30, 2022 are as follows:				
2023 2024	\$ 805,723 827,007			
Total minimum lease payments Less effects of discounting	1,632,730 (82,617)			
Lease liabilities recognized	<u>\$ 1,550,113</u>			

As of June 30, 2022, the weighted-average remaining lease term for all operating leases is 24 months. The weighted average discount rate associated with operating leases as of June 30, 2022 is 5.0%.

NOTE 6 – PROPERTY

Property is comprised of the following:

	2022	2021
Land and improvements	\$ 4,073,175	\$ 4,029,373
Buildings and improvements	10,265,964	10,265,964
Equipment	34,011	27,602
Construction in progress	<u>18,746,148</u>	<u>1,479,400</u>
Total property, at cost	33,119,298	15,802,339
Accumulated depreciation	(689,661)	(336,322)
Property, net	<u>\$ 32,429,637</u>	<u>\$ 15,466,017</u>

NOTE 7 – NOTES PAYABLE

Notes payable consist of the following:

Notes payable consist of the following:	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
A \$16,413,000 loan agreement with a bank. The proceeds are being used to acquire, construct and renovate the Valor Kyle Campus. The loan bears interest at 3.5%, which is due monthly. Principal is due at maturity on March 5, 2026. The loan is secured by real property.	\$ 11,933,399	\$ 154,535
A \$9.8 million loan agreement with a bank, net of unamortized debt issuance costs of \$78,327 and \$109,657 at June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively. The proceeds were used to acquire, construct and renovate the Valor North Campus. The loan bears interest at 4.29%. Interest is due monthly until September 2021 when principal and interest are due monthly until maturity on August 1, 2046. The loan is secured by real property.	9,537,115	9,690,343
A \$3,711,000 loan agreement with Raza Development Fund, net of unamortized debt issuance costs of \$138,791 and \$176,644 at June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively. The proceeds are being used to acquire, construct and renovate the Valor Kyle Campus. The loan bears interest at 6.25%, which is due monthly. Principal is due at maturity on March 5, 2026. The loan is secured by real property.	2,034,312	653,886
A \$950,000 loan agreement with a charter school facility financing organization, net of unamortized debt issuance costs of \$37,650 and \$52,710 at June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively. The proceeds were used to acquire, construct and renovate the Valor North Campus. The loan bears interest at 6%. Interest is due monthly until September 2021, when principal and interest are due monthly until maturity on December 20, 2024. The loan is secured by real property.	898,329	897,290
A \$1,700,000 loan agreement with a foundation, net of unamortized debt issuance costs of \$27,923 at June 30, 2021. The proceeds were used to finance the land purchase for the Valor Kyle Campus. The loan bears interest at 0.25%, which is due annually. Principal is due at maturity on December 16, 2022. The loan is secured by real property. The loan was fully forgiven in 2022.		1,672,077
Notes payable, net	\$ 24,403,155	<u>\$ 13,068,131</u>

Capitalized interest on the notes payable totaled approximately \$298,000 and \$146,000 in 2022 and 2021, respectively. Interest on the notes payable recognized as expenses totaled approximately \$479,000 in 2022 and \$354,000 in 2021.

Maturities of notes payable at June 30, 2022 are as follows:

2023	\$ 247,926
2024	351,718
2025	10,213,943
2026	13,844,336
Total principal payments due	24,657,923
Unamortized debt issuance costs	(254,768)
Total	<u>\$ 24,403,155</u>

NOTE 8 - NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Net assets with donor restrictions are restricted as follows:

	2022	<u>2021</u>
Subject to expenditure for specified purpose:		
Capital projects	\$ 6,311,471	
Foundation School Program	4,579,331	\$ 3,486,860
Child nutrition program	63,318	
Total net assets with donor restrictions	<u>\$ 10,954,120</u>	<u>\$ 3,486,860</u>

NOTE 9 – GOVERNMENT GRANTS

Valor is the recipient of grants from state and federal agencies as follows:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
State grants:		
Foundation School Program	\$ 12,459,656	\$ 10,247,338
Other	161,760	176,437
Total state grants	12,621,416	10,423,775
Federal grants:		
U. S. Department of Education	835,249	399,168
U. S. Department of Agriculture	467,097	41,815
Federal Communications Commission	164,985	
U. S. Department of Health and Human Services	42,080	
U. S. Department of Treasury		13,308
Total federal grants	1,509,411	454,291
Total government grants	<u>\$ 14,130,827</u>	<u>\$ 10,878,066</u>

Government funding sources require fulfillment of certain conditions as set forth in the grant contracts and are subject to review and audit by the awarding agencies. Such reviews and audits could result in the discovery of unallowable activities and unallowable costs. Consequently, the funding sources may, at their discretion, request reimbursement for expenses or return of funds as a result of non-compliance by Valor with the terms of the contracts. Management believes such disallowances, if any, would not be material to Valor's financial position or changes in net assets.

NOTE 10 – COMMITMENTS

At June 30, 2022, Valor had outstanding commitments of approximately \$1.5 million related to the construction of Valor Kyle Campus.

NOTE 11 – MULTIEMPLOYER PENSION PLAN

Valor's full-time employees participate in the Teacher Retirement System of Texas (TRS), a public employee retirement system. TRS is a cost-sharing, multiemployer, defined benefit pension plan. All risks and costs are not shared by Valor, but are the liability of the State of Texas. Plan members contributed 8.0% in 2022 and 7.7% in 2021 of their annual covered salary. Valor contributes 7.75% for new members the first 90 days of employment, and the State of Texas contributes 7.75%. Additionally, Valor makes a 1.7% non-OASDI payment for all TRS eligible employees. Valor's contributions do not represent more than 5% of the TRS' total contributions. For 2022 and 2021, Valor contributed \$289,066 and \$206,476, respectively, to TRS.

The risks of participating in a multiemployer, defined benefit plan are different from single-employer plans because (a) amounts contributed to a multiemployer plan by one employer may be used to provide benefits to employees of other participating employers and (b) if an employer stops contributing to TRS, unfunded obligations of TRS may be required to be borne by the remaining employers. There is no withdrawal penalty for leaving TRS.

Total TRS plan assets as of August 31, 2021 and 2020 were \$223.2 billion and \$184.4 billion, respectively. Accumulated benefit obligations as of August 31, 2021 and 2020 were \$227.3 billion and \$218.9 billion, respectively. The plan was 79.1% funded at August 31, 2021 and 76.8% funded at August 31, 2020.

NOTE 12 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Subsequent to year end, Valor borrowed an additional \$2,844,826 from its \$16,413,000 loan agreement to finance construction costs for the Valor Kyle Campus.

Management has evaluated subsequent events through November 14, 2022, which is the date that the financial statements were available for issuance. As a result of this evaluation, no events other than as disclosed above, were identified that are required to be disclosed or would have material impact on reported net assets or changes in net assets.

Schedules of Expenses for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021

		<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
EXPE 6100 6200 6300 6400 6500	NSES: Payroll costs Professional and contracted services Supplies and materials Other operating costs Interest expense	\$ 7,434,549 3,744,190 1,635,702 1,005,672 	\$ 5,456,651 2,252,633 1,107,823 607,320 422,724
Total e	expenses	<u>\$ 14,411,461</u>	<u>\$ 9,847,151</u>

Schedules of Capital Assets as of June 30, 2022 and 2021

		2022 OWNERSHIP INTEREST LOCAL STATE FEDE				
1510 1520	Land and improvements Buildings and improvements	\$ 3,995,873 10,265,964	\$	77,302		
1520 1530 1580	Furniture and equipment Construction in progress	27,602 18,746,148			\$	6,409
Total c	apital assets	<u>\$ 33,035,587</u>	\$	77,302	\$	6,409
		C	OWNER	2021 Ship interest	1	
		LOCAL		STATE		FEDERAL
1510 1520 1530 1580	Land and improvements Buildings and improvements Furniture and equipment Construction in progress	\$ 4,029,373 10,265,964 27,602 1,479,400				
Total c	apital assets	<u>\$ 15,802,339</u>	<u>\$</u>	0	<u>\$</u>	0

Schedule of Related Party	Transactions for the	year ended June 30, 2022
•		•

RELATED PARTY NAME	NAME OF RELATION TO THE <u>RELATED PARTY</u>	<u>RELATIONSHIP</u>	TYPE OF <u>TRANSACTION</u>		SOURCE OF FUNDS USED	PAYMENT <u>FREQUENCY</u>	TOTAL PAID DURING <u>FISCAL YEAR</u>	PRINCIPAL BALANCE DUE
Kingfisher Education LLC	David Williams	President	Financial	IP licensing agreement	State	Semi-annually	<u>\$ 79,080</u>	
Total							<u>\$ 79,080</u>	<u>\$</u> 0

Schedule of Related Party Compensation and Benefits for the year ended June 30, 2022

RELATED PARTY NAME	NAME OF RELATION TO THE <u>RELATED PARTY</u>	<u>RELATIONSHIP</u>	COMPENSATION OR BENEFIT	PAYMENT <u>FREQUENCY</u>	DESCRIPTION	SOURCE OF <u>FUNDS USED</u>	TOTAL PAID DURING <u>FISCAL YEAR</u>
Alison Bates	Jesse Bates	Spouse	Compensation	Monthly	Salary	State	<u>\$ 442</u>

Use of Funds Report – Select State Allotment Programs for the year ended June 30, 2022

Section A: Compensatory Education Programs	Responses
Did your LEA expend any state compensatory education program state allotment funds during the district's fiscal year?	Yes
Does the LEA have written policies and procedures for its state compensatory education program?	Yes
List the total state allotment funds received for state compensatory education programs during the district's fiscal year.	\$450,756
List the actual direct program expenditures for state compensatory education programs during the LEA's fiscal year. (PICs 24, 26, 28, 29, 30, 34)	\$306,054
Section B: Bilingual Education Programs	Responses
Did your LEA expend any bilingual education program state allotment funds during the LEA's fiscal year?	Yes
Does the LEA have written policies and procedures for its bilingual education program?	Yes
List the total state allotment funds received for bilingual education programs during the LEA's fiscal year.	\$40,337
List the actual direct program expenditures for bilingual education programs	\$52,140

Statements of Activities by Function for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021

	WITHOUT DONOR <u>RESTRICTIONS</u>	WITH DONOR <u>RESTRICTIONS</u>	<u> </u>	<u>2021</u>
REVENUE:				
Local program revenue:				
5740 Other revenue from local sources	\$ 1,191,578	\$ 6,315,524	\$ 7,507,102	\$ 634,712
5750 Revenue from co-curricular or				
enterprising services or activities	2,780		2,780	52,923
Total local program revenue	1,194,358	6,315,524	7,509,882	687,635
State program revenue:				
5810 Foundation School Program		12,459,656	12,459,656	10,247,338
5820 State program revenue distributed by	,			
Texas Education Agency (TEA)		161,760	161,760	176,437
Total state program revenue		12,621,416	12,621,416	10,423,775
Federal program revenue:				
5920 Federal revenue distributed by TEA		1,467,331	1,467,331	440,983
5930 Federal revenue distributed by other				
State of Texas government agend	cies	42,080	42,080	13,308
Total federal program revenue		1,509,411	1,509,411	454,291
Net assets released from restrictions:				
Program expenditures	12,955,331	(12,955,331)		
Total revenue	14,149,689	7,491,020	21,640,709	11,565,701
EXPENSES:				
11 Instruction	6,683,252		6,683,252	4,764,383
13 Curriculum development	679,469		679,469	646,992
21 Instructional leadership	94,405		94,405	91,750
23 School leadership	1,563,318		1,563,318	946,610
31 Guidance, counseling and evaluation				
services	50,708		50,708	
33 Health services	118,362		118,362	156,550
35 Food services	440,666		440,666	144,531
36 Extracurricular activities	355,849		355,849	185,786
41 General administration	920,684		920,684	663,377
51 Facilities maintenance and operation			2,302,405	1,588,139
52 Security and monitoring services	11,841		11,841	2,016
53 Data processing services	138,398		138,398	94,567
61 Community services71 Debt service	170,745 591,348		170,745 591,348	36,000 422,724
81 Fundraising	290,011		290,011	103,726
e				
Total expenses	14,411,461		14,411,461	9,847,151

(continued)

Statements of Activities by Function for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021					
	ALS				
	WITHOUT DONOR <u>RESTRICTIONS</u>	WITH DONOR <u>RESTRICTIONS</u>	2022	2021	
CHANGES IN NET ASSETS	(261,772)	7,491,020	7,229,248	1,718,550	
Net assets, beginning of year, as originally reported	2,853,299	3,486,860	6,340,159	4,621,609	
Prior period adjustment due to change in accounting principle		(23,760)	(23,760)		
Net assets, beginning of year, as restated	2,853,299	3,463,100	6,316,399	4,621,609	
Net assets, end of year	<u>\$ 2,591,527</u>	<u>\$ 10,954,120</u>	<u>\$ 13,545,647</u>	<u>\$ 6,340,159</u>	
as originally reported Prior period adjustment due to change in accounting principle Net assets, beginning of year, as restated	2,853,299	(23,760) (23,760) (23,760) (23,760)	(23,760) (23,760) (23,760)	4,621,609	

Budgetary Comparison Schedule for the year ended June 30, 2022

		BUDGETED AMOUNTS		ACTUAL	VARIANCE FROM ACTUAL AND	
		ORIGINAL	FINAL	AMOUNTS	FINAL BUDGET	
REVE Local	NUE: program revenue:					
5740 5750	Other revenue from local sources Revenue from co-curricular or	\$ 5,750,969	\$ 7,653,109	\$ 7,507,102	\$ (146,007)	
	enterprising services or activities	82,140	2,760	2,780	20	
-	program revenue:					
5810 5820	Foundation School Program State program revenue distributed	12,123,397	12,449,918	12,459,656	9,738	
	by TEA	205,350	128,829	161,760	32,931 (1)	
Federa 5920 5930	al program revenue: Federal revenue distributed by TEA Federal revenue distributed by other	852,980	1,520,220	1,467,331	(52,889)	
5750	State of Texas government agencies			42,080	42,080	
Тс	otal revenue	19,014,836	21,754,836	21,640,709	(114,127)	
EXPE	NSES:					
11 12	Instruction Instructional resource and media	7,266,562 10,001	6,846,564	6,683,252	(163,312)	
13	Curriculum development	525,140	670,140	679,469	9,329	
21	Instructional leadership	101,500	81,500	94,405	12,905 (2)	
23	School leadership	1,598,170	1,598,170	1,563,318	(34,852)	
31	Guidance, counseling and evaluation					
	services	16,000	56,000	50,708	(5,292)	
32	Social work services	10,001	100.000	110 0 (0		
33	Health services	120,000	120,000	118,362	(1,638)	
35	Food services	199,403	424,403	440,666	16,263	
36	Extracurricular activities	257,437	347,437	355,849	8,412	
41 51	General administration	860,221	970,221	920,684	(49,537)	
51 52	Facilities maintenance and operations	2,107,861	2,227,861	2,302,405	74,544	
	Security and monitoring services	50,000	10,000	11,841	1,841 (3)	
53 61	Data processing services Community services	111,440 62,000	131,440 177,000	138,398 170,745	6,958 (6,255)	
71	Debt service	694,063	593,134	591,348	(1,786)	
81	Fundraising	210,988	285,988	290,011	4,023	
	otal expenses	14,200,787	14,539,858	14,411,461	(128,397)	
CHANGES IN NET ASSETS		4,814,049	7,214,978	7,229,248	14,270	
	sets, beginning of year, as restated	6,316,399	6,316,399	6,316,399	<u> </u>	
INCL AS	sets, end of year	<u>\$11,130,448</u>	<u>\$13,331,377</u>	<u>\$13,545,647</u>	<u>\$ 14,270</u>	

Explanation for Budget Variances for the year ended June 30, 2022 (unaudited)

The following are explanations of the 10% variances from final budget to actual revenue reported on the Budgetary Comparison Schedule:

(1) The variance is due to unexpected high enrollment growth in instructional material allotment.

The following is an explanation of the 10% variances from final budget to actual expenses reported on the Budgetary Comparison Schedule:

(2) The variance is due to higher than expected salary costs from employee hired near end of the year.

(3) The variance is due to higher than expected costs of alarm system maintenance.

<u>Original to final budget variances</u>: Due to the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic, there were many uncertainties and shifts to the original budget throughout the year, as well as additional unexpected COVID-related funding, and we will take the above-described elements into consideration in future budget preparation processes. Additionally, ongoing expansion and construction related to Valor's growth and the inflationary environment created uncertainties and shifts to the original financing budget throughout the year.

Schedule of Real Property Ownership Interest at June 30, 2022 (unaudited)

DESCRIPTION	PROPERTY ADDRESS	TOTAL ASSESSED <u>VALUE</u>	LOCAL	OWNERSHIP INTEREST <u>STATE</u>	FEDERAL
Lots 2 and 3, Block B, Wells Branch Phase U	14200 N. Interstate Hwy. 35, Austin, TX 78728	\$ 8,637,109	\$ 8,637,109		
2355 Windy Hill Road, Lot 1, Acres 25.435 Total	2355 Windy Hill Road, Kyle, TX 78640	<u>6,712,280</u> <u>\$15,349,389</u>	<u>6,712,280</u> <u>\$15,349,389</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards for the year ended June 30, 2022

-	<u>TOR</u> rrough Grantor m Title	Assistance Listing <u>Number</u>	Contract Number or Pass-through <u>Grantor Number</u>	Award <u>Amount</u>	Federal <u>Expenditures</u>
U. S. E	DEPARTMENT OF AG	GRICULTURE			
Passed #1	through Texas Educat School Breakfast Pro	gram			
#2	10/01/20 – 09/30/21 School Breakfast Pro	•	71402101	N/A	\$ 10,870
	10/01/21 - 09/30/22	10.553	71402201	N/A	60,873
	School Breakfast Progra				71,743
Passed #3	through Texas Educat National School Lund				
#4	10/01/20 – 09/30/21 National School Lund	10.555 ch Program	71302101	N/A	52,444
	10/01/21 - 09/30/22	10.555	71302201	N/A	293,682
Total S	School Lunch Program				346,126
Total U	J. S. Department of Ag	riculture			417,869
	RAL COMMUNICAT				
Passed through Universal Service Administration Company:#5COVID-19 – Emergency Connectivity Fund ProgramN/A32.009ECF2190006630\$237,908164,985					
Total F	Federal Communication		2012120000000	\$ _0 ,,,,,,,	164,985
U. S. E	DEPARTMENT OF EL	DUCATION			
Passed #6	through Texas Educat Title I Grants to Loca 07/23/21 - 09/30/22	l Educational A	•	\$34,284	34,284
#7	Special Education Gr 07/23/21 – 09/30/22		H027A200008	\$162,644	162,644
#8	Supporting Effective $07/23/21 - 09/30/22$			\$18,371	18,371
#9	Student Support and . 07/23/21 – 09/30/22	Academic Enric 84.424A	hment Program S424A200045	\$10,000	10,000
#10	COVID-19 Education Elementary and Seco 10/23/21 – 09/30/23		Fund mergency Relief Fund S425U210042	l (ARP) \$642,712	609,950
Total U. S. Department of Education					835,249

(continued)

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards for the year ended June 30, 2022				(continued)		
<u>GRANTOR</u> Pass-through Grantor Program Title	Assistance Listing <u>Number</u>	Contract Number or Pass-through <u>Grantor Number</u>	Award <u>Amount</u>	Federal <u>Expenditures</u>		
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES						
Passed through Texas Education Agency: #11 Epidemiology and Laboratory Capacity for Infectious Diseases COVID-19 School Health Support Grant						
05/01/21 - 03/31/22	93.323 61	NU50CK000501-02-06	\$42,080	42,080		
Total U. S. Department of Health and Human Services				42,080		
TOTAL FEDERAL AWAR	DS			<u>\$ 1,460,183</u>		

Federal funds expended by Valor, by Assistance Listing Number or Assistance Listing cluster, are summarized as follows:

Assistance Listing Number(s)	Name of Program or Cluster		<u>Amount</u>	
10.553, 10.555 32.009 84.010A	Child Nutrition Cluster COVID-19 – Emergency Connectivity Fund Program Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	\$	417,869 164,985 34,284	
84.027A 84.367A 84.424A	Special Education Grants to States Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program		162,644 18,371 10,000	
84.425U 93.323	COVID-19 Education Stabilization Fund Epidemiology and Laboratory Capacity for Infectious Diseases – COVID-19 School Health Support Grant		609,950 42,080	
Total		<u>\$</u>	1,460,183	

See accompanying note to schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

Note to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards for the year ended June 30, 2022

NOTE 1 – SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

<u>Basis of presentation</u> – The schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the schedule) is prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U. S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Federal expenditures include allowable costs funded by federal awards. Allowable costs are subject to the cost principles of the Uniform Guidance and include costs that are recognized in Valor's financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles. Valor has elected not to use the 10% de minimis rate for indirect costs and does not have any subrecipients.

Because the schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Valor, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows of Valor.



Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With *Government Auditing Standards*

To the Board of Directors of Valor Texas Education Foundation (dba Valor Public Schools):

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Valor Texas Education Foundation (dba Valor Public Schools) (Valor), which comprise the statement of financial position as of June 30, 2022, and the related statements of activities, of functional expenses, and of cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 14, 2022.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Valor's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Valor's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Valor's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Valor's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Blazek & Vetterling

November 14, 2022



Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program and Report on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance

To the Board of Directors of Valor Texas Education Foundation (dba Valor Public Schools):

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Valor Texas Education Foundation's (dba Valor Public Schools) (Valor) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Valor's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2022. Valor's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Valor complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2022.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the *Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance* section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Valor and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Valor's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Valor's federal programs.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Valor's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Valor's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Valor's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Valor's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Valor's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiency, or a combination of deficiency, or a material weakness in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance is a material control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiency or a combination of deficiency in *internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the *Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance* section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses,

as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Blazek & Vetterling

November 14, 2022

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs for the year ended June 30, 2022

Section I – Summary of Auditors' Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditors' report issued:	\boxtimes unmodified \square qualified	adverse	disclaimer		
 Internal control over financial reporting Material weakness(es) identified? Significant deficiency(ies) identified 	U yes	⊠ no			
are not considered to be material we	yes	inone reported			
Noncompliance material to the financial	l statements noted?	yes	🛛 no		
Other noncompliance noted?		yes	🖂 no		
Federal Awards					
Internal control over major programs:Material weakness(es) identified?Significant deficiency(ies) identified	yes	⊠ no			
are not considered to be material we	yes	none reported			
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major programs:	🛛 unmodified 🗌 qualified	adverse	disclaimer		
Any audit findings disclosed that are recordence with 2 CFR §200	yes	🖂 no			
Identification of major programs:					
Assistance Listing Number(s)	Name of Program or Cluster				
84.425U COVID-19 Education Stabilization Fund					
Dollar threshold used to distinguish betw	\$750,000				
Auditee qualified as a low-risk auditee?	yes	🖂 no			

Section II – Financial Statement Findings

There were no findings related to the financial statements which are required to be reported in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.

Section III – Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

There were no findings for federal awards required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR §200.516(a).